

# Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2022

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE In Accounting (4AC1) Paper 01 Introduction to Bookkeeping and Accounting

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#### **General Marking Guidance**

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

#### **SECTION A**

Question number	Answer	Mark
	Award 1 mark as indicated for each question.	
1	C Other receivables	(1)
2	A Customers	(1)
3	A Bank statement	(1)
4	D Prepared by the trader	(1)
5	B Drawings	(1)
6	C Current liabilities: Other payables	(1)
7	B Credit discounts received	(1)
8	A Customer's returned cheque	(1)
9	D Other payables understated	(1)
10	Account to be Account to be Debited credited	(1)
	D Purchases Equity	

# TOTAL FOR QUESTIONS 1-10 = 10 MARKS

Question number	Answer				Mark
11	Award marks as indi	cated.			
		Invoice			
		Alex Su Chatswor Hu HU5	th Road ll		
	Travco Market Street		Invoice No: 23806		
	Brighton BN1 6AM		Date: 20 March	2022	
	Description	Quantity	Unit cost \$	Total cost \$	
	Jackets	12	22.50	270.00 (1)	
	Trousers	18	19.20	345.60 <b>(1)</b>	
	Subtotal			615.60 <b>(1of)</b>	
	Trade discount 15%			(92.34) <b>(10f)</b>	
	Total			523.26 <b>(1of)</b>	
					(5)

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 11 = 5 MARKS

Question number	Answer		Marl
12	Award marks as indicated.		
	Transaction	Book of original entry	
	Sale of goods on credit	Sales day book/Journal (1)	
	Bank interest paid	Cash book (1)	
	Goods returned to a credit supplier	Purchases returns/Returns outwards day book <b>(1)</b>	
	Payment to a credit supplier	Cash book (1)	
	Purchase of a non-current asset on credit	Journal <b>(1)</b>	(5)

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 12 = 5 MARKS

Question number	Answer						Mark
13	Award m	narks as indicated a	nd 1 mark fo	or all cor	rect dates.		
		Provisior	n for Irrecov	erable D	ebts Account		
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$	
	2022			2021			
	Mar 31	Balance c/d	1 187	Apr 1	Balance b/d	950 (1)	
				2022 Mar	Income statement (1)	237	
				31	Income statement <b>(1)</b>	(1)	
			1 187			1 187	
				Apr 1	Balance b/d	1 187 <b>(1of)</b>	(5)

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 13 = 5 MARKS

#### TOTAL MARKS FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS

#### **SECTION B**

Question number	Answer	Mark
14(a)	Award marks as indicated.	
	Checks the arithmetical accuracy of the double entry (1)	
	Facilitates preparation of the financial statements/Prevents errors appearing in the financial statements <b>(1)</b>	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)

Question number	Answer	Mark
14(b)(i)	Award marks as indicated.	
	An error of commission occurs when an entry for the correct amount is posted to an incorrect account of the same class <b>(1)</b> whereas an error of principle occurs when an entry for the correct amount is posted to an incorrect account of the wrong class <b>(1)</b>	(2)

Question number	Answer	Mark
14(b)(ii)	Award marks as indicated.	
	An error of original entry occurs when an entry for an correct amount is entered in a book of prime entry <b>(1)</b> whereas an error of omission occurs when a transaction is not posted at all/omitted <b>(1)</b>	
		(2)

Question number	Answer			Mark
14(c)	Award marks as indicated.			
		Trial b	alance	
	Account	Debit \$	Credit \$	
	Carriage inwards	√ (1)		
	Carriage outwards	✓ (1)		
	Returns inwards	✓ (1)		
	Returns outwards		<b>√ (1)</b>	
			<u>                                     </u>	(4)

Question number	Answer		Mark		
14(d)	Award marks as indicated.				
		Principle of professional ethics			
	Accountants must operate in a straightforward and honest manner.	Integrity/Honesty (1)			
	Accountants must be free from bias or conflict of interest.	Objectivity <b>(1)</b>			
			-		
			(2)		

Question number	Answer		Mark
14(e)	Award marks as indicated.		
	Scenario	Accounting concept	
	A trader uses the same method of depreciation each year.	Consistency (1)	
	A trader makes an adjustment in the financial accounts for amounts paid in advance.	Accruals/Matching (1)	
	A trader records the purchase of an item of stationery as a business expense.	Materiality <b>(1)</b>	(3)

### **TOTAL FOR QUESTION 14 = 15 MARKS**

Question number	Answer	Mark
15 (a)	Award marks as indicated.	
	Avoids overcrowding of the main cash book <b>(1)</b> Separates small transactions from the main cash book <b>(1)</b> Facilitates training of junior members of staff <b>(1)</b>	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)

Award 1 mark	for each c	correct figure as indica	ited plus 1 mark	for all correct	t dates and	details.	
Petty Cash Book							
Receipts \$	Date 2022	Details	Voucher number	Payments \$	Travel \$	Postage & stationery \$	Cleaning \$
120.00	 Mar 1	Balance b/d	number	<b>,</b>	Ŷ	¥	¥
(1)							
	3	Postage stamps	2360	21.60		21.60	
						(1)	
	9	Stationery	2361	32.30		32.30	
						(1)	
	18	Travel expenses	2362	9.20	9.20		
				20.00	(1)		20.00
	22	Office cleaner	2363	20.00			20.00
	29	Taxi fare	2364	15.00	15.00		(1
	25		2504	13.00	(1)		
				98.10	24.20	53.90	20.00
							(1of for row)
98.10	31	Cash book					
(1of)							
		Balance c/d		120.00			

218.10 (1 of both)			218.10		(11)
120.00 (1)	•	Balance b/d			

Question number	Answer	Mark
15(c)	Award marks as indicated.	
	A cash payment was made but no voucher recorded/produced <b>(1)</b> Theft from the petty cash box <b>(1)</b>	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 15 = 15 MARKS

Question number	Answer					
16(a)		mark for each corre	ect figure a	s indicat	ed plus 1 mark for	all correct
	dates an	id details.				
		Trada Da	vables Led	laor Cont	tral Account	
		Trade Pa	lyables Leu	iger com	trol Account	
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$
	2022			2022		
	Mar 1	Balance b/d	165	Mar 1	Balance b/d	38 450
						(1 both)
	31	Contra/set off	325	31	Purchases day	28 240
			(1)		book	(1)
		Cash book/	280		Journal/Interest	65
		discount received	(1)		charged	(1)
		Cash book/bank	31 400		Balance c/d	50
			(1)			
		Purchases returns	390			
		day book	(1)			
		Balance c/d	34 245			
			66 805			66 805
	Apr 1	Balance b/d	50	Apr 1	Balance b/d	34 245
			(1)			(1of)

Question number	Answer	Mark
16(b)	Award 1 mark for identification, 1 mark for development of each advantage up to 4 marks and 1 mark for overall conclusion.	
	Sample Answer	
	Facilitates prevention of fraud <b>(1)</b> as the control account will be maintained by a separate member of staff <b>(1).</b>	
	The total trade payables figure is available <b>(1)</b> which facilitates preparation of the financial statements <b>(1).</b>	
	Preparation of a trade payables control account facilitates the preparation of accurate and timely accounting records <b>(1).</b>	(5)
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 16= 15 MARKS

Question number	Answer	Mark
17(a)	Award marks as indicated.	
	Capital expenditure is expected to benefit the business for more than one accounting period (1) whereas revenue expenditure is expected to benefit the current financial period only (1).	
	Capital expenditure is charged to the statement of financial position <b>(1)</b> whereas revenue expenditure is charged to the income statement <b>(1)</b>	(2)
	Capital expenditure is expenditure on acquiring or improving non-current assets (1) whereas revenue expenditure is payment of day-to-day expenses (1).	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	

Question number	Answer				Mark
17(b)	Award ma	irks as indicated.			
			Capital expenditure	Revenue expenditure	
		Install shelving in van	√ (1)		
		Motor insurance		√ (1)	
		Signwriting on van	√ (1)		
					(3)

Question number	Answer						Marl	
17(c)		l mark for each corı dates and details.	rect figure	as indica	ated plus 1 mark f	or all		
	Motor Vans - Cost Account							
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$		
	2021			2021				
	Feb 1	Balance b/d	146 000	Aug 1	Asset disposal	36 000		
			(1)			(1)		
	Sep 1	Cash book/bank	49 000	2022				
			(1)	Jan 31	Balance c/d	159 000		
			195 000			195 000		
	2022							
	Feb 1	Balance b/d	159 000					
			(1of)					
		A	sset Dispo	sal Accoเ	ınt			
	Dat	e Details	\$	Date	Details	\$		
	202	1		2021				
	Aug	1 Motor vans cost	36 000	Aug 1	Motor vans	12 960		
			(1)		prov for depreciation	(2/1of)		
	202	2						
	Jan 3	1 Income	1 960		Cash book/bank	25 000		
		statement	(1of)			(1)		
			37 960			37 960		
							(10)	

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 17 = 15 MARKS

Question	Answer						Mark
number 18(a)	Award 1 i correct d		orrect figur	e as indi	cated plus 1 ma	rk for all	
		C	ash Book –	Bank Co	lumns		
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$	
	2022			2022			
	Jan 27	Jacques	260	Jan 31	Balance b/d	1 580	
			(1)				
	31	Balance c/d	1 505	19	Vertigo	75	
						(1)	
				29	Booth	110	
						(1)	
			1 765			1 765	
				Feb 1	Balance b/d	1 505	
						(1of)	

Question number	Answer			Mark
18(b)	Award marks for figures and labels as indica	ated.		
	Bank reconciliation statement	at 31 January 202	22	
		\$	\$	
	Balance per updated cash book		(1 505)	
			(1of)	
	Unpresented cheque - 483240	66		
		(1)		
	Unpresented cheque – 483241	350	416	
		(1)		
	Outstanding lodgement		(185)	
			(1)	
	Balance per bank statement		(1 274)	
			(1of)	
				(5)

Question number	Answer	Mark
18(c)	Award up to 1 mark for each advantage plus 1 mark for each development up to 4 marks, and 1 mark for an overall conclusion.	
	<b>Sample Answer</b> It enables errors in the cash book/bank statements to be identified <b>(1)</b> and correction will ensure accurate financial statements <b>(1).</b>	
	It acts as a deterrent to fraud <b>(1)</b> as the bank statement is an independent record produced by the bank <b>(1).</b>	
	Regular bank reconciliations facilitates error-free accounting (1).	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(5)

# **TOTAL FOR QUESTION 18 = 15 MARKS**

#### TOTAL MARKS FOR SECTION B = 75 MARKS

#### TOTAL MARKS FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS

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