Pearson
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Mark Scheme (Results)

November 2023

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE Accounting 4AC1

PAPER 01 : Introduction to Bookkeeping and Accounting

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## General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

| Question | Answer | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Award 1 mark as indicated for each question. |  |
| 1 | B Cash in hand was $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 0}$ | (1) |
| 2 | B To encourage prompt payment | (1) |
| 3 | D Return of goods to a credit supplier | (1) |
| 4 | C Purchase of machinery on credit | (1) |
| 5 | A Cash book | (1) |
| 6 | D Profit for the year | (1) |
| 7 | B Exists to provide a service to the community | (1) |
| 8 | D Professional competence | (1) |
| 9 | A Accruals | (1) |
| 10 | C Consistency | (1) |

TOTAL FOR QUESTIONS 1-10 = $\mathbf{1 0}$ MARKS

| Question Number | Answer |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | Award marks as indicated. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  Credit Note <br> Crew Warehouse  <br> Western Road  <br> Glasgow  <br> G3 9AB  |  |  |  |  |
|  | KP Wholesalers Elland Road Leeds LS1 1BB |  | No: 1816 |  |  |
|  |  |  | Date: 12 April 2023 |  |  |
|  | Description | Quantity | Unit cost \$ | Total cost \$ |  |
|  | Lights | 60 | 37.40 | 2244.00 (1) |  |
|  | Tyres | 85 | 41.20 | 3502.00 (1) |  |
|  | Subtotal |  |  | 5746.00 (10f) |  |
|  | Trade discount 20\% |  |  | 1149.20 (10f) |  |
|  | Total |  |  | 4596.80 (10f) | (5) |

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 11 = 5 MARKS

| Question Number | Answer |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Award marks as indicated. |  |  |  |
|  | Account | Debit | Credit |  |
|  | Carriage inwards | $\checkmark$ (1) |  |  |
|  | Carriage outwards | $\checkmark$ (1) |  |  |
|  | Equity |  | $\checkmark$ (1) |  |
|  | Other receivables | $\checkmark$ (1) |  |  |
|  | Other payables |  | $\checkmark$ (1) |  |
|  |  |  |  | (5) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 3 ( a )}$ | Award mark as indicated. |  |
|  | Statement of account (1) |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 3 ( b )}$ | Award 1 mark as indicated. |  |
|  | Provide a summary of transactions for the month (1) / <br> To remind the customer of the payment due (1) <br> Accept any other appropriate responses | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 3 ( c )}$ | Award marks as indicated. |  |
|  | Roberto (1) |  |
|  | Williams (1) | (2) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 3 ( d )}$ | Award mark as indicated. |  |
|  | $2.5 \%$ (1) | (1) |

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 13 = 5 MARKS

| Question | Answer |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14(a) | Award marks as indicated. |  |  |  |
|  | Transaction | Source document | Book of original entry |  |
|  | Paid credit supplier by cheque | Remittance advice / cheque stub (1) | Cash book (1) |  |
|  | Purchased goods on credit | (Purchase) invoice (1) | Purchases (day book) (1) |  |
|  | Returned faulty goods to credit supplier | (Purchase) credit note (1) | Purchases returns (day book) (1) |  |
|  | Purchased non-current asset on credit | Invoice (1) | Journal (1) | (8) |


| Question | Answer |  |  |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14(b) | Award marks for correct dates, details and amounts in combination. <br> Tina Account |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Date } \\ 2023 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Details | \$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Date } \\ & 2023 \end{aligned}$ | Details | \$ |  |
|  | April 4 | Cash book / bank | $\begin{aligned} & 735 \\ & \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{aligned}$ | April 1 | Balance b/d | $\begin{aligned} & 750 \\ & \text { (1) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | Discount received | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{array}$ | 12 | Purchases Journal | $\begin{array}{r} 2120 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | 22 | Purchases returns Journal | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & \text { (1) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 30 | Balance c/d | 1990 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\underline{2870}$ |  |  | $\underline{2870}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | May 1 | Balance b/d | $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \text { (10f) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 4 ( c )}$ | Award mark as indicated. <br> Goods returned (after payment has been made). (1) <br> Overpayment / paid in advance. (1) <br> Accept any other appropriate response. |  |


| Question Number | Answer |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15(a) | Award 1 mark for correct figures with account names. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Account | Debit | Credit |  |
|  |  |  | \$ | \$ |  |
|  | August 31 | Drawings | 650 (1) |  |  |
|  |  | Cash |  | 650 (1) |  |
|  |  | Motor expenses | 234 (1) |  |  |
|  |  | Motor vehicles |  | 234 (1) |  |
|  |  | General expenses | 9 (1) |  |  |
|  |  | Bank |  | 9 (1) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (6) |


| Question Number | Answer |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15(b) | Award marks as indicated. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Error | Increase | Decrease | No effect |  |
|  | 1 |  |  | $(\checkmark)(1)$ |  |
|  | 2 |  | $(\checkmark)(1)$ |  |  |
|  | 3 |  | $(\checkmark)(1)$ |  |  |
|  | (3) |  |  |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 5 ( c )}$ | Award mark as indicated. |  |
|  | Suspense (1) | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 5 ( d ) ( i )}$ | Award 1 mark for identification and 1 mark for linked <br> development. | A trial balance provides a summary of the account balances (1) <br> which is useful in the preparation of the financial statements (1). <br> Accept any other appropriate responses. |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 15(d)(ii) | Award up to 2 marks for a limitation and 1 mark for <br> identifying an error. |  |
|  | Some errors will not be identified (1) for example an error of <br> commission (1) as these errors do not affect the balancing of <br> the trial balance (1) | (3) |


| Question Number | Answer |  |  |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16(a) | Award 1 mark for each correct figure as indicated. Award 1 mark for all correct dates and details. <br> Trade Receivables Ledger Control Account |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Date | Details | \$ | Date | Details | \$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | Balance b/d | $\begin{array}{r} 19900 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | Cash book / discount allowed | $1274$ <br> (1) |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | Sales day book | $198301$ <br> (1) |  | Journal / irrecoverable debts | 350 (1) |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cash book / } \\ & \text { Bank } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ |  | Journal / contra / set off | $\begin{array}{r} 1325 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Cash book / Bank | $\begin{array}{r} 196612 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Sales returns day book | $\begin{aligned} & 570 \\ & \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Balance c/d | 18280 |  |
|  |  |  | $\underline{218411}$ |  |  | $\underline{218411}$ |  |
|  | April 1 | Balance b/d | $\begin{array}{r} 18280 \\ \text { (10f) } \end{array}$ |  |  |  | (10) |


| Question | Answer |  |  |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16(b) | Award marks for correct dates, details and amounts in combination. <br> Provision for Irrecoverable Debts Account |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Date | Details | \$ | Date | Details | \$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { March } \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | Income statement | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \\ \text { (1of) } \end{array}$ | April 1 | Balance b/d | $\begin{aligned} & 995 \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | Balance c/d | 914 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 995 |  |  | 995 |  |
|  |  |  |  | April 1 | Balance b/d | $\underline{(\underline{914})}$ |  |
|  | (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 6 ( c )}$ | Award marks as indicated up to max 2 |  |
|  | Better credit control (1) <br> Charge interest on late payment (1) <br>  Accept any other appropriate responses. | (2) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 7 ( a )}$ | Award mark as indicated. <br> To check the accuracy of the cash book entries (1) <br> To check for any errors made by the bank (1) |  |



| Question Number | Answer |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17(b)(ii) | Award marks as indicated. <br> Bank Reconciliation Statement at 31 March 2023 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | \$ |  |
|  | Updated cash book balance | 1083 (1of) |  |
|  | Unpresented cheque | 215 (1) |  |
|  | Outstanding lodgement | (770) (1) |  |
|  | Balance per bank statement (1) | 528 (1) | (5) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 7 ( c ) ( i )}$ | Award marks as indicated. |  |
|  | Fixed payment (1) |  |
|  | Initiated by the payer / drawer (1) | (2) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 7 ( c ) ( i i )}$ | Award marks as indicated. |  |
|  | Variable payment (1) <br> Initiated by the payee (1) | (2) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 8 ( a )}$ | Award up to 2 marks. |  |
|  | Depreciation is an estimate of the loss in value of <br> a non-current asset (1) which should be matched <br> against the revenue generated (1) <br> Accept any other appropriate responses. | (2) |


| Question Number | Answer |  |  |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18(b) | Award one mark for correct figures as indicated. Award one mark for all correct dates and details. <br> Motor Vehicles - Cost Account |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Date | Details | \$ | Date | Details | \$ |  |
|  | Jan 1 | Balance b/d | $\begin{array}{r} 76600 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{array}$ | Mar 1 | Disposal | $\begin{array}{r} 18000 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Jun 1 | Cash book / bank | $\begin{array}{r} 21500 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{array}$ | Dec 31 | Balance c/d | 80100 |  |
|  |  |  | 98100 |  |  | $\underline{98100}$ |  |
|  | Jan 1 | Balance b/d | $\begin{array}{r} 80100 \\ \quad \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Disposal Account |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Date | Details | \$ | Date | Details | \$ |  |
|  | Mar 1 | Motor vehicles (cost) | $18000$ (1) | Mar 1 | (Motor vehicles) provision for depreciation | $\begin{array}{r} 7875 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Dec 31 | Income statement | $\begin{aligned} & 1875 \\ & \text { (10f) } \end{aligned}$ |  | Cash book/ bank | $\begin{array}{r} 12000 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  | 19875 |  |  | $\underline{19875}$ | (9) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Question Number | Answer |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18(c)(i) | Award mark as indicated. |  |  |
|  | Overstated |  |  |
|  | Understated |  |  |
|  | No effect | $(\checkmark)(1)$ |  |
|  |  |  | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 8 ( c ) ( i i ) ~}$ | Award up to 3 marks. <br> The purchase of a new motor vehicle will benefit the business <br> for more than one year (1) | If the purchase of a new motor vehicle is not treated as capital <br> expenditure it would result in non-current assets being <br> understated (1) and the profit for the year also being <br> understated (1). |
| Accept any other appropriate responses. | (3) |  |

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 18 = 15 MARKS

TOTAL MARKS FOR SECTION B = 75 MARKS TOTAL MARKS FOR PAPER $\mathbf{= 1 0 0}$ MARKS

